

# Midterm #1

MON, 3/1

exam: 12<sup>15</sup> - 2<sup>15</sup> PM

upload work by 2<sup>45</sup> PM

PDF

## format

- check it out! link in email
- show-your-work problems ~ 3
- short answer problems ~ 10  
use calculator/Sage to compute things like powers

## practice

- review HW
- practice problems + solutions

## tools

- calculators allowed but: show work
- notes allowed but: watch time

# Questions?

not on the exam

historical ciphers, credit cards, CSS

- review of number theory  
congruences, modular inverses (Euclid!),  
phi function, little Fermat + Euler,  
numbers in different bases
- binary exponentiation
- one-time pad
- stream ciphers + PRGs  
LCG  
LFSR, period
- Chinese remainder theorem  
solving quadratic equations  
number of solutions  
quadratic residues
- Blum - Blum - Shub
- primes + primality testing  
Fermat + Miller-Rabin, liars  
PNT